ELSEVIER

Thin Solid Films 363 (2000) 336–337

thin solid films

# Author Index of Volume 363

Anderson, G., 6
Andersson, M., 286

Baek Lee, S., 271
Bai, F., 51, 118, 122
Beljonne, D., 72
Bernius, M., 55
Brédas, J.L., 72, 322

Calbert, J.Ph., 72
Cao, J.R., 240
Cao, Y., 214
Cha, M., 152
Chao, Q.-J., 130
Chen, B., 173, 294
Chen, C.H., 327
Chen, G.H., 191
Chen, X., 94, 170
Chen, Y., 25
Chen, Z.-K., 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Cheng, M., 110
Cho, I.H., 138, 221
Cho, W.-J., 160
Choi, D.-K., 263
Choi, D.S., 225
Choi, J.-H., 160
Choi, J.S., 268
Choi, J.-W., 236, 271
Choo, D.J., 37, 282
Choung Shon, B., 252
Chua, S.-J., 1, 98, 106
Chul Lee, H., 244, 302
Chun Chen, L., 286
Cleave, V., 64
Cornil, J., 72
Coulthard, I., 318

Dai, L., 122
de Souza, M., 64
Deng, Z.B., 240
Di, H.-W., 130
Ding, A.-L., 114
Ding, X.M., 178, 240
D'Iorio, M., 298
Dogariu, A., 68
Donat-Bouillud, A., 298
dos Santos, D.A., 72, 322

E., S.L., 204
Enokida, T., 29
Era, M., 229

Fahlman, M., 322
Fork, D., 6
Forsythe, E.W., 42
Friend, R.H., 64, 310
Furusho, N., 13

Gambling, W.A., 173
Gao, Y., 42
Ge, W., 146
Geng, Y., 149
Gorjanc, T.C., 298
Gray, J., 64
Greczynski, G., 322
Greenham, N.C., 310
Guenther, E., 314

Ha, C.-S., 152, 160, 279
Ha, Y.-K., 232
Han, E.-M., 255
Han, K., 263
Hatano, K., 17
He, G., 218
He, J., 240
He, Q., 122
He, X., 198
Hee Lee, S., 232
Heeger, A.J., 68
Hirooka, Y., 17
Ho, P.K.H., 64
Hoi-Sim Lee, N., 106
Hong Lee, W., 271
Hong, Z.R., 204, 208
Hor, A., 6
Horii, Y., 17
Hou, X.Y., 178, 240
Hou, Y., 170, 248
Hu, N., 6
Huang, J., 25, 294
Huang, W., 1, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Huang, Y.M., 146
Huh, G., 37, 282
Hung, L.S., 47
Hwang, H.-K., 263
Hyun Kim, J., 252

Ichino, Y., 86
Im, W.-B., 263
Inbasekaran, M., 55
Inganäs, O., 286
Inoue, S.-I., 290
Isomura, K., 229

Jang, J., 37, 163, 282
Jeon, J.W., 306
Jeong, H., 152, 279
Jiang, H., 25, 188
Jiang, Q., 167
Jin, C., 198, 201
Jin, C.Q., 204
Jin, C.S., 314
Jin, S.-H., 255
Jing, X.B., 198, 201, 204
Johansson, M., 286
Johansson, N., 322
Jung, S.-H., 160
Jung, Y.-Y., 263, 302

Ka Leung Cheuk, K., 146
Kang, D.-Y., 90
Kang, G.W., 306
Kawamura, Y., 13
Keum, J.-H., 263
Kho, S.-I., 259
Kim, C., 252
Kim, D.Y., 225
Kim, J.-C., 244
Kim, J.S., 268
Kim, S., 263, 302
Kim, T.-W., 90, 259
Kim, W.-H., 255
Kim, Y., 156, 263, 302
Kim, Y.K., 225
Kimura, M., 290
Kitagawa, M., 17
Klubek, K.P., 327
Ko, C.-W., 81
Kobayashi, H., 17
Kumagai, A., 13
Kusano, H., 17
Kwan Kim, Y., 232
Kwau Kwon, O., 232
Kwok, H.S., 58, 143, 149
Kwon, O.K., 225
Kwon, S.-K., 160, 255

Lai, B., 178
Lai, Y.-H., 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Lam, J., 298
Lam, Y.L., 25
Le Barny, P., 64
Le, Q.-T., 42
Lee, C.H., 306
Lee, C.S., 173, 208
Lee, G.H., 152
Lee, H.-S., 90
Lee, I.H., 282
Lee, J.-G., 263, 302
Lee, J.-H., 90, 259
Lee, J.W., 225
Lee, J.Y., 37, 163, 282
Lee, J.-Y., 259
Lee, K., 152
Lee, K.-S., 255
Lee, K.-W., 138, 221
Lee, K.Y., 225
Lee, N.H.S., 98, 102
Lee, S.E., 152
Lee, S.-H., 244
Lee, S.H., 76
Lee, S.T., 173, 178, 182, 185, 204, 208
Lee, Y.K., 37, 163, 282
Li, G., 214
Li, H., 126, 173
Li, W.L., 208, 182, 185, 204
Li, Y., 218, 248

PII: S0040-6090(00)00707-0

ELSEVIER

Thin Solid Films 363 (2000) 336–337

thin solid films

# Author Index of Volume 363

Anderson, G., 6
Andersson, M., 286

Baek Lee, S., 271
Bai, F., 51, 118, 122
Beljonne, D., 72
Bernius, M., 55
Brédas, J.L., 72, 322

Calbert, J.Ph., 72
Cao, J.R., 240
Cao, Y., 214
Cha, M., 152
Chao, Q.-J., 130
Chen, B., 173, 294
Chen, C.H., 327
Chen, G.H., 191
Chen, X., 94, 170
Chen, Y., 25
Chen, Z.-K., 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Cheng, M., 110
Cho, I.H., 138, 221
Cho, W.-J., 160
Choi, D.-K., 263
Choi, D.S., 225
Choi, J.-H., 160
Choi, J.S., 268
Choi, J.-W., 236, 271
Choo, D.J., 37, 282
Choung Shon, B., 252
Chua, S.-J., 1, 98, 106
Chul Lee, H., 244, 302
Chun Chen, L., 286
Cleave, V., 64
Cornil, J., 72
Coulthard, I., 318

Dai, L., 122
de Souza, M., 64
Deng, Z.B., 240
Di, H.-W., 130
Ding, A.-L., 114
Ding, X.M., 178, 240
D'Iorio, M., 298
Dogariu, A., 68
Donat-Bouillud, A., 298
dos Santos, D.A., 72, 322

E., S.L., 204
Enokida, T., 29
Era, M., 229

Fahlman, M., 322
Fork, D., 6
Forsythe, E.W., 42
Friend, R.H., 64, 310
Furusho, N., 13

Gambling, W.A., 173
Gao, Y., 42
Ge, W., 146
Geng, Y., 149
Gorjanc, T.C., 298
Gray, J., 64
Greczynski, G., 322
Greenham, N.C., 310
Guenther, E., 314

Ha, C.-S., 152, 160, 279
Ha, Y.-K., 232
Han, E.-M., 255
Han, K., 263
Hatano, K., 17
He, G., 218
He, J., 240
He, Q., 122
He, X., 198
Hee Lee, S., 232
Heeger, A.J., 68
Hirooka, Y., 17
Ho, P.K.H., 64
Hoi-Sim Lee, N., 106
Hong Lee, W., 271
Hong, Z.R., 204, 208
Hor, A., 6
Horii, Y., 17
Hou, X.Y., 178, 240
Hou, Y., 170, 248
Hu, N., 6
Huang, J., 25, 294
Huang, W., 1, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Huang, Y.M., 146
Huh, G., 37, 282
Hung, L.S., 47
Hwang, H.-K., 263
Hyun Kim, J., 252

Ichino, Y., 86
Im, W.-B., 263
Inbasekaran, M., 55
Inganäs, O., 286
Inoue, S.-I., 290
Isomura, K., 229

Jang, J., 37, 163, 282
Jeon, J.W., 306
Jeong, H., 152, 279
Jiang, H., 25, 188
Jiang, Q., 167
Jin, C., 198, 201
Jin, C.Q., 204
Jin, C.S., 314
Jin, S.-H., 255
Jing, X.B., 198, 201, 204
Johansson, M., 286
Johansson, N., 322
Jung, S.-H., 160
Jung, Y.-Y., 263, 302

Ka Leung Cheuk, K., 146
Kang, D.-Y., 90
Kang, G.W., 306
Kawamura, Y., 13
Keum, J.-H., 263
Kho, S.-I., 259
Kim, C., 252
Kim, D.Y., 225
Kim, J.-C., 244
Kim, J.S., 268
Kim, S., 263, 302
Kim, T.-W., 90, 259
Kim, W.-H., 255
Kim, Y., 156, 263, 302
Kim, Y.K., 225
Kimura, M., 290
Kitagawa, M., 17
Klubek, K.P., 327
Ko, C.-W., 81
Kobayashi, H., 17
Kumagai, A., 13
Kusano, H., 17
Kwan Kim, Y., 232
Kwau Kwon, O., 232
Kwok, H.S., 58, 143, 149
Kwon, O.K., 225
Kwon, S.-K., 160, 255

Lai, B., 178
Lai, Y.-H., 102, 106, 110, 114, 332
Lam, J., 298
Lam, Y.L., 25
Le Barny, P., 64
Le, Q.-T., 42
Lee, C.H., 306
Lee, C.S., 173, 208
Lee, G.H., 152
Lee, H.-S., 90
Lee, I.H., 282
Lee, J.-G., 263, 302
Lee, J.-H., 90, 259
Lee, J.W., 225
Lee, J.Y., 37, 163, 282
Lee, J.-Y., 259
Lee, K., 152
Lee, K.-S., 255
Lee, K.-W., 138, 221
Lee, K.Y., 225
Lee, N.H.S., 98, 102
Lee, S.E., 152
Lee, S.-H., 244
Lee, S.H., 76
Lee, S.T., 173, 178, 182, 185, 204, 208
Lee, Y.K., 37, 163, 282
Li, G., 214
Li, H., 126, 173
Li, W.L., 208, 182, 185, 204
Li, Y., 218, 248

PII: S0040-6090(00)00707-0

Li, Z.H., 298
Liang, C.J., 204, 208
Liao, L.S., 178, 240
Lim, H., 152
Lim, S.-T., 268
Lin, H.-C., 81
Lin, H.Q., 188
Lin, T., 122
Liu, B., 332
Liu, S., 25, 294
Liu, X.Y., 182, 185, 198, 201, 204, 208
Liu, Y., 51, 126, 173, 198, 201, 204
Lu, M., 178, 240
Lu, Z., 167

Ma, D., 198
Ma, Y., 214
Maeder, E., 163
Matsukaze, N., 13
Miyazaki, H., 33
Mizutani, T., 33
Mori, T., 33
Morita, D., 17
Moses, D., 68
Myung Shin, D., 252

Naftel, S.J., 318
Nagatomo, T., 21
Nam Kim, B., 252
Ni, J.P., 86
Ning, Y., 198, 201
Ning, Y.Q., 204
Noda, K., 290
Noh, J.Y., 152
Noh, S., 252
Nüesch, F., 42

Oh, E.J., 138, 221
Okutsu, S., 29
Onoda, M., 9, 195
Ooi, B.S., 25
Ouyang, J.-M., 130, 134
Ozaki, M., 9

Pan, J.-F., 1
Pan, J.-Q., 98
Park, J.-W., 90, 259
Park, M., 156
Park, S.H., 37, 282
Park, S.-J., 138, 221
Park, S.M., 282
Park, S.-S., 263
Pei, J., 114
Phil Lee, S., 232
Pinner, D.J., 64
Popovic, Z.D., 6
Pui-Sze Lee, P., 143, 149
Py, C., 298

Rhee, H.-W., 236, 271
Romagnoli, J.A., 163
Rothberg, L.J., 42
Rumbles, G., 64

Sakakibara, Y., 29
Salaneck, W.R., 322
Sammynaiken, R., 318
Sawada, T., 17
Sawaki, Y., 290
Seoul, C., 306
Sham, T.K., 318
Shaohong, X., 61
Shen, J., 214
Shi, J., 327
Shimada, K., 290
Shin, D.-M., 225, 268
Shiraishi, Y., 13
Sik Chin, K., 236
Sohn, B.C., 225
Song, I.-S., 255
Song, W.J., 306
Soo Kim, J., 232
Soo Kim, K., 244
Stolz Roman, L., 286
Sue Hoe, H., 232
Suh, H., 152
Suh, J.-S., 138
Sun, Q., 143
Sun, X., 188
Sung Kim, J., 271
Sung Lee, H., 232

Tada, K., 9, 195
Taga, Y., 290
Taguchi, T., 163
Takeda, T., 33
Takehara, K., 229
Talaie, A., 37, 163, 282
Tang, B.Z., 143, 149
Tang, C.W., 327
Tani, T., 29
Taniguchi, H., 229
Tao, Y., 298
Tessler, N., 64
Tian, H., 173
Tian, W., 214
Tokito, S., 290
Tripp, C., 6
Tssutsui, T., 229
Tsushima, T., 17
Tsutsui, T., 76, 167, 279

Ueda, Y., 86
Utsumi, M., 13

Wan, W.M.V., 310
Wang, D.K., 86, 198
Wang, F., 198, 201
Wang, F.S., 204
Wang, K.L., 178, 240
Wang, L., 198, 201
Wang, L.D., 58
Wang, L.J., 182, 185, 204
Wang, L.X., 204
Wang, R., 218
Wang, S., 170, 198, 201
Wang, S.M., 182, 185
Wang, X.J., 191
Wang, Y., 294
Wang, Z., 94, 170
Wee, T., 25
Wei, X., 167
Whan Shin, M., 244, 302
Wing Yip Lam, J., 146
Wong, M.S., 298
Woo Pyo, S., 232
Woo, E., 55
Wu, D., 198, 201
Wu, D.J., 204
Wu, F., 214
Wu, S., 198
Wu, S.L., 204
Wu, W., 55
Wujkowski, L., 55

Xiao, Y., 98, 102, 110
Xiaohong, C., 211
Xiaohui, Y., 211
Xie, M., 167
Xie, S., 6
Xie, Z., 294
Xu, H., 143
Xu, X., 94, 170, 248
Xu, X.H., 188
Xu, Z., 94, 170
Xueyin, J., 61
Xurong, X., 211

Yahioglu, G., 64
Yamaguchi, M., 21
Yamashita, K., 33
Yan, L., 42
Yanbing, H., 211
Yang, C., 218
Yang, K.-Z., 275
Yang, M., 126
Yang, X., 94, 170, 248
Yase, K., 86
Ye, C.-J., 130
Yin, S., 170
Yokojima, S., 191
Yong Oh, S., 271
Yoo, K.H., 37
Yoshino, K., 9
Young Oh, S., 236
Yu, A.-C., 275
Yu, G., 118, 126, 173
Yu, W.-L., 102, 110, 332

Zhan, X., 126
Zhang, B., 214
Zhang, K., 314
Zhang, L., 214
Zhang, P., 318
Zhang, R.-J., 275
Zhang, X.-L., 130
Zhang, Z., 214
Zhang, Z.-M., 130, 134
Zhao, D., 204, 208
Zhao, D.X., 204
Zhao, J., 198, 201
Zhao, J.M., 204
Zhao, X.-S., 275
Zheng, M., 118
Zheng, X., 211
Zhenjia, W., 211
Zhilin, Z., 61
Zhong Tang, B., 146
Zhou, X., 178, 240
Zhou, Y., 25
Zhu, D., 51, 118, 126, 173
Zhu, F., 314
Zhu, W., 167, 173
Zhu, Y.J., 318
Zou, D., 167, 279

ELSEVIER

Thin Solid Films 363 (2000) 338–346

thin solid films

# Subject Index of Volume 363

Absorption and emission properties
Effect of end substitution on optical properties and molecular orientation of distyrylbenzene derivatives in thin film, 86
Ag
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metal-sin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
$Alq_3$
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236
Characteristics of organic electroluminescent devices using polypyrrole conducting layer and undoped conjugated polymer layer, 259
$Alq_3$ Electroluminescent devices
Recent developments in the synthesis of red dopants for $Alq_3$ hosted electroluminescence, 327
Amplified spontaneous emission
Temporal behaviors of the amplified spontaneous emission and the lasing from a copolymer, 182
Spectral broadening properties of amplified spontaneous emission from a copolymer, 185
Stimulated emission in the film of polymer/dye blend, 201
Anode modification
Improvement of organic light-emitting diodes performance by the insertion of a $Si_3N_4$ layer, 25
Atomic force microscopy
Effect of end substitution on optical properties and molecular orientation of distyrylbenzene derivatives in thin film, 86
Degradation effect of polymer hole transport layer on organic electroluminescence device performance, 271

$\beta$-diketone binuclear europium complex
Novel binuclear europium $\beta$-diketone chelate used as red emitter in organic electroluminescent device, 167
Barbituric acid
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
Barrier height
Electronic structure and energy level alignment of $Alq_3/Al_2O_3$/Al and $Alq_3$/Al interfaces studied by ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy, 178
BECCP
Synthesis and electroluminescent properties of bis(3-*N*-ethylcarbazolyl)cyanoterephthalidene, 90
Binuclear complex
Enhanced electroluminescence of europium(III) complex by terbium(III) substitution in organic light emitting diodes, 208
Biphenylpyrazine derivative
Electroluminescent device with biphenylpyrazine derivative Eu salt LB (Langmuir–Blodgett) film as a molecular-size emissive layer, 229
Biphenyls
Conformational analysis on biphenyls with theoretical calculations: modeling torsions in poly(*para*-phenylene)s with side chains, 1
Birefringence
Modelling of interference effects in anisotropic conjugated polymer devices, 310
Bispyridyl compounds
Doped LED polymers containing novel luminescent bispyridyl compounds, 81
Blend layer
Self organised polymer photodiodes for extended spectral coverage, 286
Block copolymers
Synthesis and characterization of a cyano-substituted electroluminescent polymer with well-defined conjugation length, 110
Blue electroluminescence
Blue electroluminescence and dynamics of charge carrier recombination in a vacuum-deposited poly(p-phenylene) thin film, 306
Blue emission
Syntheses and optical characterization of poly[1,8–octanedioxy–1,4–phenylene–1,2–ethylene–1,4–phenylene] and its copolymer derivatives, 138
Blue emitting material
Synthesis and electroluminescent properties of bis(3-*N*-ethylcarbazolyl)cyanoterephthalidene, 90
Blue lasing
Microcavity device of PPV dimer based copolymer, 221
Blue light emitting polymers
Synthesis and photoluminescence properties of blue light emitting polymers, 160
Buffer layer
Electronic structure and energy level alignment of $Alq_3/Al_2O_3$/Al and $Alq_3$/Al interfaces studied by ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy, 178
Thickness effects of conducting polymer as an ITO replacement on electroluminescent devices, 225

$C_{60}$
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of the copolymers of $C_{60}$ and 1-phenyl-1-butyne, 143
$C_{60}$-containing polyacetylene
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of the copolymers of $C_{60}$ and 1-phenyl-1-butyne, 143
$C_{60}$-Photoluminescence
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of the copolymers of $C_{60}$ and 1-phenyl-1-butyne, 143

PII: S0040-6090(00)00647-7

Capacitance–temperature
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
Carrier density
Carrier density and quantum efficiency measurements in conjugated polymers: ultrafast photoinduced IRAV absorption, 68
Carrier mobility
Carrier transport and high-efficiency electroluminescence properties of copolymer thin films, 173
Organic electroluminescent device based on balanced carriers injection and transportation, 214
Cathode
Efficient and stable organic light-emitting diodes with a sputter-deposited cathode, 47
Cathode metals
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
Contact resistance in interface of metal - light emitting organic thin films, 302
Chain stopper
Fully soluble poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s via propagation control of the polymer chain conjugated lengths, 98
Charge carrier recombination
Blue electroluminescence and dynamics of charge carrier recombination in a vacuum-deposited poly(p-phenylene) thin film, 306
Charge generation
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188
Chelate metal complexes
White-light-emitting organic electroluminescent devices using new chelate metal complexes, 232
Complete neglect of differential overlap in spectroscopy Hamiltonian
Optical excitations in PPV aggregates, 191
Conductivity
Langmuir–Blodgett films and electroluminescent devices of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline magnesium, 134
Conformational analysis
Conformational analysis on biphenyls with theoretical calculations: modeling torsions in poly(*para*-phenylene)s with side chains, 1
Conjugated polymers
Design and characterization of high performance electroluminescence materials for light-emitting diodes, 51
Synthesis and characterization of a novel light-emitting copolymer with improved charge-balancing property, 102
Synthesis and characterization of a cyano-substituted electroluminescent polymer with well-defined conjugation length, 110
Poly[9-methyl-9-(4-cyanobutyl)fluorene] Synthesis towards Water-soluble Polyfluorenes, 332
Contact resistance
Contact resistance in interface of metal - light emitting organic thin films, 302
Copolymers
Temporal behaviors of the amplified spontaneous emission and the lasing from a copolymer, 182
Spectral broadening properties of amplified spontaneous emission from a copolymer, 185

Decomposition
Damage study of ITO under high electric field, 240
Degradation
Short-term degradation behaviors of light emitting diodes made of polyurethane derivative with large permanent dipoles on the side chain, 279
Device life
Life extension of organic LED's by doping of a hole transport layer, 6
Device structure
Processes for high efficiency of organic EL devices with dopants, 21
Diphenylstylyl groups
EL properties of organic light-emitting-diode using TPD derivatives with diphenylstylyl groups as hole transport layer, 33
Diquid-crystalline conducting polymers
An electroluminescent diode using liquid-crystalline conducting polymer, 9
Distributed Bragg reflector
Spontaneous emission properties of organic film in plane optical microcavity, 204
Distyrylbenzenes
Effect of end substitution on optical properties and molecular orientation of distyrylbenzene derivatives in thin film, 86
Dopant concentration
Processes for high efficiency of organic EL devices with dopants, 21
Dynamic modelling
Dynamic sensing using intelligent composite: an investigation to development of new pH sensors and electrochromic devices, 163
Dynamic process
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188

Efficiency
Carrier transport and high-efficiency electroluminescence properties of copolymer thin films, 173
Hole-blocking characteristics of 2,4,6-triphenyl-1,3,5-triazine as a non-transporting filler material, 252
Electrical and optical properties
An electroluminescent diode using liquid-crystalline conducting polymer, 9
Electrochemistry
Synthesis and characterization of a novel light-emitting copolymer with improved charge-balancing property, 102
Poly[9-methyl-9-(4-cyanobutyl)fluorene] Synthesis towards Water-soluble Polyfluorenes, 332
Electrochromic devices
Dynamic sensing using intelligent composite: an investigation to development of new pH sensors and electrochromic devices, 163
Electroluminescence
Synthesis and electroluminescent properties of bis(3-*N*-ethylcarbazolyl)cyanoterephthalidene, 90

Photoluminescence and electroluminescence properties of a new PPV derivative containing oxadiazole segments, 94
Synthesis and characterization of a novel light-emitting copolymer with improved charge-balancing property, 102
Synthesis and characterization of a cyano-substituted electroluminescent polymer with well-defined conjugation length, 110
Design, synthesis and photophysical properties of a hyperbranched conjugated polymer, 122
Thermally stable light-emitting polymers of substituted polyacetylenes, 126
Blue photo- and electroluminescence from a novel poly (phenelene vinylene) derivative containing oxadiazole segment in main and side chains, 170
Thickness effects of conducting polymer as an ITO replacement on electroluminescent devices, 225
Hole-blocking characteristics of 2,4,6-triphenyl-1,3,5-triazine as a non-transporting filler material, 252
Blue electroluminescence in blend of polymers containing carbazole and 1,3,4-oxadiazole units, 255
Characteristics of organic electroluminescent devices using polypyrrole conducting layer and undoped conjugated polymer layer, 259
Organic light emitting diodes based on end-substituted oligo(-phenylenevinylene)s, 298
Electroluminescence characteristics
Influence of hole transporting material on device performance in organic light-emitting diode, 290
Electroluminescence materials
Design and characterization of high performance electroluminescence materials for light-emitting diodes, 51
Electroluminescence properties
Examination of EL and PL properties of MCHM-PPV and MEH-PPV: a study towards introduction of a new series of thin film EL devices, 37
Electroluminescent devices
Electroluminescent devices with LB films of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline complexes as emitter, 130
Influence of oligothiophene layer on the light emitting efficiency, 268
Langmuir–Blodgett films and electroluminescent devices of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline magnesium, 134
Electroluminescent diodes
An electroluminescent diode using liquid-crystalline conducting polymer, 9
Electroluminescent polymers
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188
Electroluminescent
Light-emitting diodes based on fluorene polymers, 55
Doped LED polymers containing novel luminescent bispyridyl compounds, 81
Electron affinity
Synthesis and characterization of a novel poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene) derivative carrying an oxadiazole side chain with improved electron affinity, 106
Electron transport
Photoluminescence and electroluminescence properties of a new PPV derivative containing oxadiazole segments, 94
Electronic structure
Organic electroluminescent device based on balanced carriers injection and transportation, 214
Emission characteristics
Patterned emission from polymeric light-emitting device realized by photo-irradiation in air, 195
End-substitution
Organic light emitting diodes based on end-substituted oligo(-phenylenevinylene)s, 298
Energy level alignment
Electronic structure and energy level alignment of $Alq_3/Al_2O_3$/Al and $Alq_3$/Al interfaces studied by ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy, 178
Energy transfer
Energy transfer and white emitting organic thin film electroluminescence, 61
Enhanced electroluminescence of europium(III) complex by terbium(III) substitution in organic light emitting diodes, 208
Blue electroluminescence in blend of polymers containing carbazole and 1,3,4-oxadiazole units, 255
Fluorescence lifetime and energy transfer of rare earth $\beta$-diketone complexes in organized molecular films, 275
Eu salt LB film
Electroluminescent device with biphenylpyrazine derivative Eu salt LB (Langmuir–Blodgett) film as a molecular-size emissive layer, 229
Excimers
Photoluminescence and electroluminescence properties of a new PPV derivative containing oxadiazole segments, 94
Exciton
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188

Fluorescence lifetime
Fluorescence lifetime and energy transfer of rare earth $\beta$-diketone complexes in organized molecular films, 275
Free radical scavengers
Fully soluble poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s via propagation control of the polymer chain conjugated lengths, 98
Full-color display
Energy transfer and white emitting organic thin film electroluminescence, 61
Functionally separation
Processes for high efficiency of organic EL devices with dopants, 21

Gain narrowing
Stimulated emission in the film of polymer/dye blend, 201

H-bonding
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
High efficiency
Processes for high efficiency of organic EL devices with dopants, 21
High electric field
Damage study of ITO under high electric field, 240
Hole transparent layer
Life extension of organic LED's by doping of a hole transport layer, 6

Hole transport layer
EL properties of organic light-emitting-diode using TPD derivatives with diphenylstylyl groups as hole transport layer, 33
Hole transporting material
Influence of hole transporting material on device performance in organic light-emitting diode, 290
Hole-blocking material
Hole-blocking characteristics of 2,4,6-triphenyl-1,3,5-triazine as a non-transporting filler material, 252
Hole-transporting polyimide
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
8-Hydroxyquinoline derivatives
Electroluminescent devices with LB films of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline complexes as emitter, 130
Hyperbranched conjugated polymer
Design, synthesis and photophysical properties of a hyperbranched conjugated polymer, 122

*I–V* curve
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236
*I–V–L* characteristics
Blue electroluminescence and dynamics of charge carrier recombination in a vacuum-deposited poly(p-phenylene) thin film, 306
Impedance spectroscopy
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236
Indium tin oxide
Interface formation between NPB and processed indium tin oxide, 42
Patterned emission from polymeric light-emitting device realized by photo-irradiation in air, 195
Damage study of ITO under high electric field, 240
Optimized indium tin oxide contact for organic light emitting diode applications, 314
ITO roughness
Characteristics of organic electroluminescent devices using polypyrrole conducting layer and undoped conjugated polymer layer, 259
Infrared active vibrational active modes
Carrier density and quantum efficiency measurements in conjugated polymers: ultrafast photoinduced IRAV absorption, 68
Inhomogeneous broadening
Spectral broadening properties of amplified spontaneous emission from a copolymer, 185
Intelligent composite
Dynamic sensing using intelligent composite: an investigation to development of new pH sensors and electrochromic devices, 163
Intermolecular interactions
Intermolecular interactions in electroluminescent conjugated materials, 72

Ladder poly(para-phenylene)
Blue polymer light emitting diode based on ladder poly(para-phenylene), 211
Langmuir–Blodgett films
Electroluminescent devices with LB films of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline complexes as emitter, 130
Langmuir–Blodgett films and electroluminescent devices of amphiphilic 8-hydroxyquinoline magnesium, 134
Fluorescence lifetime and energy transfer of rare earth $\beta$-diketone complexes in organized molecular films, 275
Laser
Material and device related properties in the context of the possible making of electrically pumped polymer laser, 64
Laser ablation
The effect of transition metals coated by the laser ablation technique on the photoluminescence of MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy,5-(2′-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-phenylenevinylene)), 282
Lasing
Temporal behaviors of the amplified spontaneous emission and the lasing from a copolymer, 182
Light emission
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of poly(carbazolylacetylenes), 149
Light emitting characteristics
Electroluminescent device with biphenylpyrazine derivative Eu salt LB (Langmuir–Blodgett) film as a molecular-size emissive layer, 229
Light emitting copolymers
The photo- and electroluminescence of some novel light emitting copolymers, 118
Light emitting devices
Intermolecular interactions in electroluminescent conjugated materials, 72
Influence of oligothiophene layer on the light emitting efficiency, 268
Light emitting diode dopants
Doped LED polymers containing novel luminescent bispyridyl compounds, 81
Light emitting diodes
Design and characterization of high performance electroluminescence materials for light-emitting diodes, 51
Light-emitting diodes based on fluorene polymers, 55
Material and device related properties in the context of the possible making of electrically pumped polymer laser, 64
Thermally stable light-emitting polymers of substituted polyacetylenes, 126
The addition of viologen in luminescent polymers for polymer light-emitting diodes, 218
Organic light emitting diodes based on end-substituted oligo(-phenylenevinylene)s, 298
Poly[9-methyl-9-(4-cyanobutyl)fluorene] Synthesis towards Water-soluble Polyfluorenes, 332
Light emitting efficiency
Influence of oligothiophene layer on the light emitting efficiency, 268
Linewidth
Spectral broadening properties of amplified spontaneous emission from a copolymer, 185
Localized-density-matrix
Optical excitations in PPV aggregates, 191
Luminance efficiency

Thickness effects of conducting polymer as an ITO replacement on electroluminescent devices, 225
Luminescent polymers
The addition of viologen in luminescent polymers for polymer light-emitting diodes, 218

MEH-PPV
The effect of transition metals coated by the laser ablation technique on the photoluminescence of MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy,5-(2′-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-phenylenevinylene)), 282
Methoxy derivatives
Syntheses and optical characterization of poly[1,8–octanedioxy–1,4–phenylene–1,2–ethylene–1,4–phenylene] and its copolymer derivatives, 138
Mg
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
Microcavity
Photoluminescent properties of dye-doped poly(N-vinyleabzole) (PVK) in microcavity, 198
Microcavity device of PPV dimer based copolymer, 221
Molecular aggregates
Intermolecular interactions in electroluminescent conjugated materials, 72
Molecular orientation
Effect of end substitution on optical properties and molecular orientation of distyrylbenzene derivatives in thin film, 86
Molecular recognition
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
Molecular-size emissive layer
Electroluminescent device with biphenylpyrazine derivative Eu salt LB (Langmuir–Blodgett) film as a molecular-size emissive layer, 229
Molecular tweezers
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
Monosubstituted polyacetylenes
Poly(alkylacetylenes): a new class of highly luminescent polyacetylenes, 146
Multilayer
Organic white light electroluminescent devices, 294
Multi-quantum-well
Organic white light electroluminescent devices, 294

*n*-dope type
Synthesis and characterization of a novel light-emitting copolymer with improved charge-balancing property, 102

Oligothiophene Layers
Influence of oligothiophene layer on the light emitting efficiency, 268
OPPV
Blue photo- and electroluminescence from a novel poly (phenelene vinylene) derivative containing oxadiazole segment in main and side chains, 170
Optical and electrical properties
The photo- and electroluminescence of some novel light emitting copolymers, 118
Optical excitations
Optical excitations in PPV aggregates, 191
Optical Interference
Modelling of interference effects in anisotropic conjugated polymer devices, 310
Optical microcavity
Spontaneous emission properties of organic film in plane optical microcavity, 204
Optically pumped laser
Photoluminescent properties of dye-doped poly(N-vinyleabzole) (PVK) in microcavity, 198
Optoelectronic devices
Optimized indium tin oxide contact for organic light emitting diode applications, 314
Organic
Organic white light electroluminescent devices, 294
Organic $Alq_3$ thin films
Contact resistance in interface of metal - light emitting organic thin films, 302
Organic electroluminescence
Effect of UV treatment on anode surface in organic EL displays, 13
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
Processes for high efficiency of organic EL devices with dopants, 21
Organic electroluminescent devices based on polyurethane derivatives: effects of substituents on electroluminescent and photoluminescent properties, 152
Enhanced electroluminescence of europium(III) complex by terbium(III) substitution in organic light emitting diodes, 208
Organic electroluminescence devices
Degradation effect of polymer hole transport layer on organic electroluminescence device performance, 271
X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL): a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
Organic electroluminescence diodes
Red electroluminescence and photoluminescence properties of a reduced porphyrin compound, tetraphenylchlorin, 29
Organic electroluminescent devices
Carrier transport and high-efficiency electroluminescence properties of copolymer thin films, 173
Organic electroluminescent device based on balanced carriers injection and transportation, 214
White-light-emitting organic electroluminescent devices using new chelate metal complexes, 232
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
Short-term degradation behaviors of light emitting diodes made of polyurethane derivative with large permanent dipoles on the side chain, 279
Organic film
Spontaneous emission properties of organic film in plane optical microcavity, 204
Organic light emitting devices
Electronic structure and energy level alignment of $Alq_3/Al_2O_3$/Al and $Alq_3$/Al interfaces studied by ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy, 178
Organic light emitting diode
Life extension of organic LED's by doping of a hole transport layer, 6

Improvement of organic light-emitting diodes performance by the insertion of a $Si_3N_4$ layer, 25
EL properties of organic light-emitting-diode using TPD derivatives with diphenylstylyl groups as hole transport layer, 33
Efficient and stable organic light-emitting diodes with a sputter-deposited cathode, 47
Influence of hole transporting material on device performance in organic light-emitting diode, 290
Optimized indium tin oxide contact for organic light emitting diode applications, 314
Organic thin films
Pulsed laser deposition of organic thin films, 58
Oxadiazole
Synthesis and characterization of a novel poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene) derivative carrying an oxadiazole side chain with improved electron affinity, 106
Blue photo- and electroluminescence from a novel poly (phenelene vinylene) derivative containing oxadiazole segment in main and side chains, 170

PECCP
Synthesis and electroluminescent properties of bis(3-*N*-ethylcarbazolyl)cyanoterephthalidene, 90
Characteristics of organic electroluminescent devices using polypyrrole conducting layer and undoped conjugated polymer layer, 259
Permanent dipole
Short-term degradation behaviors of light emitting diodes made of polyurethane derivative with large permanent dipoles on the side chain, 279
Photo- and electroluminescence
The photo- and electroluminescence of some novel light emitting copolymers, 118
Photodiode
Self organised polymer photodiodes for extended spectral coverage, 286
Photoelectron spectroscopy
Polymer interfaces studied by photoelectron spectroscopy: Li on polydioctyifluorene and $Alq_3$, 322
Photoemission
Electronic structure and energy level alignment of $Alq_3/Al_2O_3$/Al and $Alq_3$/Al interfaces studied by ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy, 178
Photo-irradiation
Patterned emission from polymeric light-emitting device realized by photo-irradiation in air, 195
Photoluminescence
Synthesis and characterization of a new yellow–green light-emitting polymer – poly{1,4-bis[3–(4′–butylphenyl)thienyl]-2,5-di(2′-ethylhexyloxy)phenylene}, 114
Thermally stable light-emitting polymers of substituted polyacetylenes, 126
Poly(alkylacetylenes): a new class of highly luminescent polyacetylenes, 146
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of poly(carbazolylacetylenes), 149
Electric field induced quenching of photoluminescence of poly(*N*-vinylarbaole) (PVK) doped with dyes, 248
The effect of transition metals coated by the laser ablation technique on the photoluminescence of MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy,5-(2′-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-phenylenevinylene)), 282
Organic light emitting diodes based on end-substituted oligo(-phenylenevinylene)s, 298
Poly[9-methyl-9-(4-cyanobutyl)fluorene] Synthesis towards Water-soluble Polyfluorenes, 332
Photoluminescence properties
Examination of EL and PL properties of MCHM-PPV and MEH-PPV: a study towards introduction of a new series of thin film EL devices, 37
Photoluminescent
Light-emitting diodes based on fluorene polymers, 55
Pulsed laser deposition of organic thin films, 58
π-conjugation
Syntheses and optical characterization of poly[1,8–octanedioxy–1,4–phenylene–1,2–ethylene–1,4–phenylene] and its copolymer derivatives, 138
π–π stacking interaction
Molecular design of fluorene-based polymers and oligomers for organic light-emitting diodes, 76
Poly(*N*-vinylarbaole)
Electric field induced quenching of photoluminescence of poly(*N*-vinylarbaole) (PVK) doped with dyes, 248
Poly(*p*-phenylene)
Conformational analysis on biphenyls with theoretical calculations: modeling torsions in poly(*para*-phenylene)s with side chains, 1
Synthesis and characterization of a new yellow–green light-emitting polymer – poly{1,4-bis[3–(4′–butylphenyl)thienyl]-2,5-di(2′-ethylhexyloxy)phenylene}, 114
Poly(*p*-phenylene vinylene)
Synthesis and characterization of a novel poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene) derivative carrying an oxadiazole side chain with improved electron affinity, 106
Synthesis and characterization of a cyano-substituted electroluminescent polymer with well-defined conjugation length, 110
Poly(3,5-bisvinylic)benzene
Design, synthesis and photophysical properties of a hyperbranched conjugated polymer, 122
Poly(alkylacetylenes)
Poly(alkylacetylenes): a new class of highly luminescent polyacetylenes, 146
Poly(carbazolylacetylenes)
Synthesis and light-emitting properties of poly(carbazolylacetylenes), 149
Poly(Nvinylcarbazole)
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
Poly(p-phenylenevinylene)
Optical excitations in PPV aggregates, 191
Poly(vinyl carbazole)
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236
Poly[(2,5–diphenylene–1,3,4–oxadiazole)–4,4′vinylene] (O-PPV)
Photoluminescence and electroluminescence properties of a new PPV derivative containing oxadiazole segments, 94
Poly[$C_{60}$-*co*-(1-phenyl-1-butyne)]

Synthesis and light-emitting properties of the copolymers of $C_{60}$ and 1-phenyl-1-butyne, 143
Polyaniline
Dynamic sensing using intelligent composite: an investigation to development of new pH sensors and electrochromic devices, 163
Polyfluorenes
Light-emitting diodes based on fluorene polymers, 55
Poly[9-methyl-9-(4-cyanobutyl)fluorene] Synthesis towards Water-soluble Polyfluorenes, 332
Polyimide
Organic electroluminescent devices based on polyurethane derivatives: effects of substituents on electroluminescent and photoluminescent properties, 152
Polymers
Material and device related properties in the context of the possible making of electrically pumped polymer laser, 64
Self organised polymer photodiodes for extended spectral coverage, 286
Polymer blend
Blue electroluminescence in blend of polymers containing carbazole and 1,3,4-oxadiazole units, 255
Polymer interfaces
Polymer interfaces studied by photoelectron spectroscopy: Li on polydioctyifluorene and $Alq_3$, 322
Polymer lasing
Photoluminescent properties of dye-doped poly(N-vinyleabzole) (PVK) in microcavity, 198
Polymer light emitting diode
Fully soluble poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s via propagation control of the polymer chain conjugated lengths, 98
Synthesis and characterization of a novel poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene) derivative carrying an oxadiazole side chain with improved electron affinity, 106
Synthesis and characterization of a cyano-substituted electroluminescent polymer with well-defined conjugation length, 110
Synthesis and characterization of a new yellow–green light-emitting polymer – poly{1,4-bis[3–(4′–butylphenyl)thienyl]-2,5-di(2′-ethylhexyloxy)phenylene}, 114
Blue polymer light emitting diode based on ladder poly(paraphenylene), 211
Modelling of interference effects in anisotropic conjugated polymer devices, 310
Polymer light emitting devices
Patterned emission from polymeric light-emitting device realized by photo-irradiation in air, 195
Polymerization mechanism
Fully soluble poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s via propagation control of the polymer chain conjugated lengths, 98
Polypyrrole
Dynamic sensing using intelligent composite: an investigation to development of new pH sensors and electrochromic devices, 163
Characteristics of organic electroluminescent devices using polypyrrole conducting layer and undoped conjugated polymer layer, 259
Polythiophene
Synthesis and characterization of a new yellow–green light-emitting polymer – poly{1,4-bis[3–(4′–butylphenyl)thienyl]-2,5-di(2′-ethylhexyloxy)phenylene}, 114
Thickness effects of conducting polymer as an ITO replacement on electroluminescent devices, 225
Polyurethane
Organic electroluminescent devices based on polyurethane derivatives: effects of substituents on electroluminescent and photoluminescent properties, 152
Short-term degradation behaviors of light emitting diodes made of polyurethane derivative with large permanent dipoles on the side chain, 279
Poly-vinyl-carbazole
X-ray excited optical luminescence: a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
Porous silicon
X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL): a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
PPV copolymer
Syntheses and optical characterization of poly[1,8–octanedioxy–1,4–phenylene–1,2–ethylene–1,4–phenylene] and its copolymer derivatives, 138
Microcavity device of PPV dimer based copolymer, 221
Pulsed laser deposition
Pulsed laser deposition of organic thin films, 58

Quantum efficiency
Carrier density and quantum efficiency measurements in conjugated polymers: ultrafast photoinduced IRAV absorption, 68
Quenching
Electric field induced quenching of photoluminescence of poly(*N*-vinylarbaole) (PVK) doped with dyes, 248

Rare earth complexes
Fluorescence lifetime and energy transfer of rare earth $\beta$-diketone complexes in organized molecular films, 275
Rare earth metal complexes
Design and characterization of high performance electroluminescence materials for light-emitting diodes, 51
Rectifying behavior
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
Red dopants
Recent developments in the synthesis of red dopants for $Alq_3$ hosted electroluminescence, 327
Red emission
Red electroluminescence and photoluminescence properties of a reduced porphyrin compound, tetraphenylchlorin, 29
Reduced porphyrin
Red electroluminescence and photoluminescence properties of a reduced porphyrin compound, tetraphenylchlorin, 29
Relaxation temperature
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
Repetitive divergent approach
Molecular design of fluorene-based polymers and oligomers for organic light-emitting diodes, 76
Rubrene
Application of impedance technique to OELD, 236

Salicylaldehyde
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
Schiff base
Schiff base receptor for salicylaldehyde and barbituric acid, 156
Schrodinger equation
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188
Side chains
Conformational analysis on biphenyls with theoretical calculations: modeling torsions in poly(*para*-phenylene)s with side chains, 1
Silicon nitride
Improvement of organic light-emitting diodes performance by the insertion of a $Si_3N_4$ layer, 25
Soft X-rays
X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL): a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
Solar cell
Self organised polymer photodiodes for extended spectral coverage, 286
Solubility
Fully soluble poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene)s via propagation control of the polymer chain conjugated lengths, 98
Spectral broadening
Spectral broadening properties of amplified spontaneous emission from a copolymer, 185
Spontaneous emission
Spontaneous emission properties of organic film in plane optical microcavity, 204
Spontaneous lifetime
Temporal behaviors of the amplified spontaneous emission and the lasing from a copolymer, 182
Sputtering deposition
Efficient and stable organic light-emitting diodes with a sputter-deposited cathode, 47
Sr
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17
Stimulated emission
Stimulated emission in the film of polymer/dye blend, 201
Substituted poly(phenylacetylene)s
Thermally stable light-emitting polymers of substituted polyacetylenes, 126
Surface analysis
Effect of UV treatment on anode surface in organic EL displays, 13
Surface atomic concentrations
Damage study of ITO under high electric field, 240
Synchrotron light source
X-ray excited optical luminescence (XEOL): a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
Synthesis electroluminescent device
Novel binuclear europium $\beta$-diketone chelate used as red emitter in organic electroluminescent device, 167

Tetraphenylchlorin
Red electroluminescence and photoluminescence properties of a reduced porphyrin compound, tetraphenylchlorin, 29
Thermal analysis
Thermal analysis of Tris (8-hydroxyquinoline) aluminum, 244
Thermal conductivity
Thermal analysis of Tris (8-hydroxyquinoline) aluminum, 244
Thermal degradation
Degradation effect of polymer hole transport layer on organic electroluminescence device performance, 271
Thin film
Blue electroluminescence and dynamics of charge carrier recombination in a vacuum-deposited poly(p-phenylene) thin film, 306
Thin film electroluminscence devices
Examination of EL and PL properties of MCHM-PPV and MEH-PPV: a study towards introduction of a new series of thin film EL devices, 37
Threshold
Temporal behaviors of the amplified spontaneous emission and the lasing from a copolymer, 182
Time-dependent
Field-induced charge generation in electroluminescent polymers, 188
Time-of-flight
Carrier transport and high-efficiency electroluminescence properties of copolymer thin films, 173
Transition metals
The effect of transition metals coated by the laser ablation technique on the photoluminescence of MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy,5-(2′-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-phenylenevinylene)), 282
Triphenyl ethylene-dispersed polymethylmethacrylate films
Synthesis and photoluminescence properties of blue light emitting polymers, 160
Triphenyl ethylene-dispersed polystyrene films
Synthesis and photoluminescence properties of blue light emitting polymers, 160
Triplet
Material and device related properties in the context of the possible making of electrically pumped polymer laser, 64
Tris(8-hydroxyquinoline) aluminum
Thermal analysis of Tris (8-hydroxyquinoline) aluminum, 244

Ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy
Interface formation between NPB and processed indium tin oxide, 42
UV treatment
Effect of UV treatment on anode surface in organic EL displays, 13

Vapor deposition
Effect of end substitution on optical properties and molecular orientation of distyrylbenzene derivatives in thin film, 86
Vapor deposition polymerization
Hole-transporting polyimide for organic electroluminescent display, 263
Viologen
The addition of viologen in luminescent polymers for polymer light-emitting diodes, 218

Wave-guide
Stimulated emission in the film of polymer/dye blend, 201

Well-defined monodisperse oligomer
Molecular design of fluorene-based polymers and oligomers for organic light-emitting diodes, 76
White emitting organic thin film electroluminescence
Energy transfer and white emitting organic thin film electroluminescence, 61
White-light
Organic white light electroluminescent devices, 294
Work function
Dependence of electroluminescent properties on cathode metalsin PVCz double-layered organic EL devices, 17

X-ray excited optical luminescence
X-ray excited optical luminescence: a potential tool for OELD studies, 318
X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy
Interface formation between NPB and processed indium tin oxide, 42